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The attached documents are exact copies of the European patent application described on the following page, as originally filed.

Les documents fixés à cette attestation sont conformes à la version initialement déposée de la demande de brevet européen spécifiée à la page suivante.

Patentanmeldung Nr. Patent application No. Demande de brevet n°

01204785.8

Der Präsident des Europäischen Patentamts;
Im Auftrag

For the President of the European Patent Office
Le Président de l'Office européen des brevets
p.o.

R C van Dijk

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Bezeichnung der Erfindung/Title of the invention/Titre de l'invention:
(Falls die Bezeichnung der Erfindung nicht angegeben ist, siehe Beschreibung.
If no title is shown please refer to the description.
Si aucun titre n'est indiqué se referer à la description.)

Self-containing lactococcus strain

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ప్రాణీ ద్వారా నుండి ప్రాణీ ద్వారా

SELF-CONTAINING *Lactococcus* STRAIN

The invention relates to a recombinant *Lactococcus* strain, with environmentally limited growth and viability. More particularly, it relates to a recombinant *Lactococcus* that can only survive in a medium, where well-defined medium compounds are present. A preferred embodiment is a *Lactococcus* that may only survive in a host organism, where said medium compounds are present, but cannot survive outside the host organism in absence of said medium compounds.

Lactic acid bacteria have long time been used in a wide variety of industrial fermentation processes. They have generally-regarded-as-safe status, making them potentially useful organisms for the production of commercially important proteins. Indeed, several heterologous proteins, such as Interleukin-2, have been successfully produced in *Lactococcus* spp (Steidler *et al.*, 1995). It is, however, unwanted that such genetically modified microorganisms are surviving and spreading in the environment.

To avoid unintentional release of genetically modified microorganisms, special guidelines for safe handling and technical requirements for physical containment are used. Although this may be useful in industrial fermentations, the physical containment is generally not considered as sufficient, and additional biological containment measures are taken to reduce the possibility of survival of the genetically modified microorganism in the environment. Biological containment is extremely important in cases where physical containment is difficult or even not applicable. This is, amongst others, the case in applications where genetically modified microorganisms are used as live vaccines or as vehicle for delivery of therapeutical compounds. Such applications have been described e.g. in WO 97/14806, which discloses the delivery of biologically active peptides, such as cytokines, to a subject, by recombinant non-invasive or non-pathogenic bacteria. WO 96/11277 describes the delivery of therapeutic compounds to an animal – including humans – by administration of a recombinant bacterium, encoding the therapeutic protein. Steidler *et al.* (2000) describe the treatment of colitis by administration of a recombinant *Lactococcus lactis*, secreting interleukin-10. Such a delivery may indeed be extremely useful to treat a disease in an affected human or animal, but the recombinant bacterium may act as a harmful and pathogenic microorganism when it enters a non-

affected subject, and an efficient biological containment that avoids such unintentional spreading of the microorganism is needed.

Biological containment systems for host organisms may be passive, based on a strict requirement of the host for specific growth factor or a nutrient, that is not present or 5 present in low concentrations in the outside environment, or active, based on so-called suicidal genetic elements in the host, whereby the host is killed in the outside environment by a cell killing function, encoded by a gene that is under control of a promoter only being expressed under specific environmental conditions.

Passive biological containment systems are well known in microorganisms such as 10 *Escherichia coli* or *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. Such *E. coli* strains are disclosed e.g. in US4100495. WO 95/1061 discloses lactic acid bacterial suppressor mutants and their use as means of containment in lactic acid bacteria, but in that case, the containment is on the level of the plasmid, rather than on the level of the host strain and it stabilizes the plasmid in the host strain, but doesn't provide containment for the 15 genetically modified host strain itself.

Active suicidal systems have been described by several authors. Such system consists of two elements: a lethal gene, and a control sequence that switches on the expression of the lethal gene under non-permissive conditions. WO 95/10614 discloses the use of a cytoplasmatically active truncated and/or mutated 20 *Staphylococcus aureus* nuclease as lethal gene. WO 96/40947 discloses a recombinant bacterial system with environmentally limited viability, based on the expression of either an essential gene, expressed when the cell is in the permissive environment and is not expressed or temporarily expressed when the cell is in the non-permissive environment and/or a lethal gene, wherein expression of the gene is 25 lethal to the cell and the lethal gene is expressed when the cell is in the non-permissive environment but not when the cell is in the permissive environment. WO 99/58652 describes a biological containment system based on the *relE* cytotoxin. However, most systems have been elaborated for *Escherichia coli* (Tedkin et al., 1995; Knudsen et al., 1995; Schweder et al., 1995) or for *Pseudomonas* (Kaplan et al., 1999; Molino et al., 1998). Although several of the containment systems theoretically 30 can be applied to lactic acid bacteria, no specific biological containment systems for *Lactococcus* have been described.

It is the objective of the present invention to provide a suitable biological containment system for *Lactococcus*.

A first aspect of the invention is an isolated strain of *Lactococcus* sp. comprising a defective thymidylate synthase gene. Preferably, said defective thymidylate synthase gene is inactivated by gene disruption. Even more preferably, said *Lactococcus* sp. is *Lactococcus lactis*. A special embodiment is a *Lactococcus* sp. strain, preferably

5 *Lactococcus lactis*, more preferably a *Lactococcus lactis* MG1363 derivative, whereby the thymidylate synthase gene has been disrupted and replaced by and replaced by a human interleukin-10 expression unit.

Another aspect of the invention is the use of a strain according to the invention as host strain for transformation, whereby the transforming plasmid does not comprise 10 an intact thymidylate synthase gene.

Still another aspect of the invention is a transformed strain of *Lactococcus* sp. according to the invention, comprising a plasmid that does not comprise an intact thymidylate synthase gene.

Another aspect of the invention is a medical preparation, comprising a transformed 15 strain of *Lactococcus* sp., according to the invention.

The *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *lactis* thymidylate synthase gene (*thyA*) has been cloned by Ross *et al.* (1990a); its sequence is comprised in SEQ ID N° 3 and SEQ ID N° 5. EP0406003 discloses a vector devoid of antibiotic resistance and bearing a thymidylate synthase gene as a selection marker; the same vector has been 20 described by Ross *et al.* (1990b). However, although it would have been logical to use this vector in a *Lactococcus lactis* strain, this has not been realized due to the lack of a suitable *thyA* mutant. Indeed, such a mutant has never been described. Surprisingly, we were able to construct such mutant by gene disruption, using homologous 25 recombination in *Lactococcus*. In a preferred embodiment, the *thyA* gene is disrupted by a functional human interleukin-10 expression cassette. However, it is clear that any construct can be used for gene disruption, as long as it results in an inactivation of the *thyA* gene or in an inactive thymidylate synthase. As a non-limiting example, the 30 homologous recombination may result in a deletion of the gene, in one or more amino acid substitutions that lead to an inactive form of the thymidylate synthase, or to a frameshift mutation resulting in a truncated form of the protein.

Such a *Lactococcus* sp. *thyA* mutant is very useful as a host strain for transformation, in situations where more severe containment than purely physical containment is needed. Indeed, it is known that *thyA* mutants cannot survive in an environment without, or with only a limited concentration of thymidine and/or thymine. When such a

strain is transformed with a plasmid that doesn't comprise an intact *thyA* gene and cannot complement the mutation, the transformed strain will become suicidal in a thymidine/thymine poor environment. Such a strain can be used in a fermentor, as an additional protection for the physical containment, but is especially useful in cases 5 where the strain is used as a delivery vehicle in an animal body. Indeed, when such a transformed strain is given orally to an animal – including humans – it will survive in the gut, provided a sufficiently high concentration of thymidine/thymine is present, and will produce homologous and/or heterologous proteins that may be beneficial for said animal. However, once said strain is secreted in the environment, e.g. in the faeces, it 10 will not be able to survive any longer.

The transforming plasmid can be any plasmid, as long as it cannot complement the *thyA* mutation. It may be a selfreplicating plasmid that preferably carries one or more genes of interest and one or more resistance markers, or it may be an integrative 15 plasmid. In the latter case, the integrative plasmid itself may be used to create the mutation, by causing integration at the *thyA* site, whereby the *thyA* gene is inactivated. Preferably, the active *thyA* gene is replaced by double homologous recombination by a cassette comprising the gene or genes of interest, flanked by targetting sequences 20 that target the insertion to the *thyA* target site. It is of extreme importance that these sequences are sufficiently long and sufficiently homologous to obtain to integrate the sequence into the target site. Preferably, said targeting sequences consist of at least 100 contiguous nucleotides of SEQ ID N°1 at one side of the gene of interest, and at 25 least 100 contiguous nucleotides of SEQ ID N°2 at the other side; more preferably, said targeting sequences consists of at least 500 contiguous nucleotides of SEQ ID N°1 at one side of the gene of interest, and at least 500 contiguous nucleotides of the SEQ ID N° 2 at the other side; most preferably, said targeting sequences consists of 30 SEQ ID N°1 at one side of the gene of interest and SEQ ID N°2 at the other side, or said targeting sequences consist of at least 100 nucleotides that are at least 80% identical, preferably 90% identical to a region of SEQ ID N° 1 at one side of the gene of interest, and of at least 100 nucleotides that are at least 80% identical, preferably 90% identical to a region of SEQ ID N° 2 at the other side of the gene of interest, preferably said targeting sequences consist of at least 500 nucleotides that are at 35 least 80% identical, preferably 90% identical to a region of SEQ ID N° 1 at one side of the gene of interest, and of at least 500 nucleotides that are at least 80% identical, preferably 90% identical to a region of SEQ ID N° 2 at the other side of the gene of interest.

interest, most preferably said targeting sequences consist of at least 1000 nucleotides that are at least 80% identical, preferably 90% identical to a region of SEQ ID N° 1 at one side of the gene of interest, and of at least 1000 nucleotides that are at least 80% identical, preferably 90% identical to a region of SEQ ID N° 2 at the other side of the
5 gene of interest . The percentage identity is measured with BLAST, according to Altschul *et al.* (1997). A preferred example of a sequence, homologous to SEQ ID N°1 is given in SEQ ID N° 7. For the purpose of the invention, SEQ ID N° 1 and SEQ ID N° 7 are interchangeable.

Transformation methods of *Lactococcus* are known to the person skilled in the art, 10 and include, but are not limited to protoplast transformation and electroporation.

A transformed *Lactococcus* sp. strain according to the invention is useful for the delivery of prophylactic and/or therapeutical molecules and can be used in a pharmaceutical composition. The delivery of such molecules has been disclosed, as 15 a non-limiting example, in WO 97/14806 and in WO 98/31786. Prophylactic and/or therapeutic molecules include, but are not limited to polypeptides such as insulin, growth hormone, prolactin, calcitonin, group 1 cytokines, group 2 cytokines and group 3 cytokines and polysaccharides such as polysaccharide antigens from pathogenic bacteria. A preferred embodiment is the use of a *Lactococcus* sp. strain according to the invention to deliver human interleukin-10. This strain can be used in 20 the manufacture of a medicament to treat Crohn's disease.

Brief description of the figures

Figure 1: Map of the MG1363 *thyA* locus

25 **Figure 2:** Schematic representation of *thyA* loci of genetically engineered *thyA* negative *L. lactis* strains containing different hIL-10 expression units. Black parts represent original *L. lactis* MG1363 genetic information, white parts represent recombinant genetic information.

30 **Figure 3:** PCR identification of Thy11 (Thy11 1.1 and Thy11 7.1 represent individually obtained, identical clones). Standard PCR reactions were performed by using aliquots of saturated cultures of the indicated strains as a source of DNA template. Panel A shows an agarose gel of the products of the indicated PCR reactions. Panel B shows the positions at which primers attach in the *thyA* (1), upstream (2) or downstream (3) PCR's. Oligonucleotide primers used: (1): ATgACTTACgCAgATCAA^GTTTTT and

TTAAATTgCTAAATCAAATTCAATTg (2): TCTgATTgAgTACCTTgACC and
gCAATCATAATTggTTTTATTg (3): CTTACATgACTATgAAAATCCg and
cTTTTTATTATTAgggAAAGCA

Figure 4: Southern blot analysis of the indicated strains. Chromosomal DNA was extracted and digested with the indicated restriction enzymes. Following agarose gel electrophoresis the DNA was transferred to a membrane and the chromosome structure around the thyA locus was revealed by use of DIG labelled thyA or hIL-10 DNA fragments (panel A). Panel B shows a schematic overview of the predicted structure of the thyA locus in both MG1363 and Thy11.

Figure 5: Production of hIL-10. Panel A shows a western blot revealed with anti-hIL-10 antiserum of culture supernatant and cell associated proteins of the indicated strains. Panel B shows quantification (by ELISA) of hIL-10 present in the culture supernatant.

Figure 6: Growth rate of the indicated strains in GM17 containing 100µg/ml (T100) 50µg/ml (T50) 25µg/ml (T25) or no (T0) extra thymidine and possibly supplemented with 5µg/ml of erythromycin (E). Saturated overnight cultures (prepared in T50) were diluted 1:100 in the indicated culture media. Panel A shows the kinetics of absorbance accumulation. Panel B shows the kinetics of the number of colony forming units (cfu) per ml of culture.

Examples

From *L. lactis* MG1363 (Gasson, 1983) we have cloned out the regions flanking the sequence according to Ross *et al.* (1990a)

The knowledge of these sequences is of critical importance for the genetic engineering of any lactococcus strain in a way as described below, as the strategy will employ double homologous recombination in the areas 1000 bp at the 5'end (SEQ ID N°1) and 1000 bp at the 3'end (SEQ ID N°2) of thyA, the "thyA target". These sequences are not available from any public source to date. We have cloned these flanking DNA fragments and have identified their sequence. The sequence of the whole locus is shown in SEQ ID N°3; a mutant version of this sequence is shown in SEQ ID N°5. Both the 5' and 3' sequences are different from the sequence at genbank AE006385 describing the *L. lactis* IL1403 sequence (Bolotin, in press) or at AF336368 describing the *L. lactis* subsp. *lactis* CHCC373 sequence. From the literature it is obvious that homologous recombination by use of the published

sequences adjacent to *thyA* (Ross *et al.*, 1990a) (86 bp at the 5'end and 31 bp at the 3'end) is virtually impossible due to the shortness of the sequences. Indeed, Biswas *et al.* (1993) describe a logarithmically decreasing correlation between length of the homologous sequences and frequency of integration.

5 The *thyA* replacement is performed by making suitable replacements in a plasmid borne version of the *thyA* target, as described below. The carrier plasmid is a derivative of pORI19 (Law *et al.*, 1995) a replication defective plasmid, which only transfers the erythromycin resistance to a given strain when a first homologous recombination, at either the 5' 1000bp or at the 3'1000bp of the *thyA* target. A second 10 homologous recombination at the 3' 1000bp or at the 5' 1000bp of the *thyA* target yields the desired strain.

The *thyA* gene is replaced by a synthetic gene encoding a protein which has the *L. lactis* Usp45 secretion leader (van Asseldonk *et al.*, 1990) fused to a protein of identical amino acid sequence than: (a) the mature part of human-interleukin 10 (hIL-10) or (b) the mature part of hIL-10 in which proline at position 2 had been replaced 15 with alanine or (c) the mature part of hIL-10 in which the first two amino acids had been deleted; (a), (b) and (c) are called hIL-10 analogs, the fusion products are called Usp45-hIL-10.

The *thyA* gene is replaced by an expression unit comprising the lactococcal P1 20 promotor (Waterfield *et al.*, 1995), the *E. coli* bacteriophageT7 expression signals: putative RNA stabilising sequence and modified gene10 ribosomal binding site (Wells and Schofield, 1996).

At the 5' end the insertion is performed in such way that the ATG of *thyA* is fused to the P1-T7Usp45-hIL-10 expression unit.

25 5' agataggaaaatttcatgacttacgcagatcaagtttt...thyA wild type
gattaagtcatcttacctt...P1-T7-usp45-hIL10
5' agataggaaaatttcatggattaagtcatcttacctt...thyA⁻, P1-T7-usp45-
hIL10

30 Alternatively, at the 5' end the insertion is performed in such way that the *thyA* ATG is not included:

5' agataggaaaatttcacttacgcagatcaagtttt...thyA wild type
gattaagtcatcttacctt...P1-T7-usp45-hIL10

5' agataggaaaattcgattaagtcatcttacctctt...thyA⁻, P1-T7-usp45-
hIL10

Alternatively, at the 5' end the insertion is performed in such way that the thyA
5 promotor [Ross, 1990 a] is not included:

5' tctgagaggttattttggaaatactatttgaaccatatcgagggtgtggtataatgaagg
gaattaaaaagataggaaaattcatg...thyA wild type

gattaagtcatcttacctctt...P1-T7-
10 usp45-hIL10
5' tctgagaggttattttggaaatactagattaagtcatcttacctctt...thyA⁻, P1-
T7-usp45-hIL10

At the 3' end an ACTAGT SpeI restriction site was engineered immediately adjacent
15 to the TAA stop codon of the usp45-hIL-10 sequence. This was ligated in a TCTAGA
XbaI restriction site, which was engineered immediately following the thyA stop codon

aaaatccgtaacttaactagt3'...usp45-hIL10
gatttagcaatttaactaaattaaatctataagtt3'...thyA-wild type
20 tctagaatataatctataagttactga3'...engineered thyA target
aaaatccgtaacttaactagaattaaatctataagttactga3'...thyA⁻, usp45-hIL10

These constructs are depicted in figure 2

The resulting strains are *thyA* deficient, a mutant not yet described for *L. lactis*. It is
strictly dependent upon the addition of thymine or thymidine for growth.

25 The map of the deletion, as well as the PCR analysis of two isolates of a
representative mutant is shown in figure 3. The presence of the thymidylate synthase
and the interleukin 10 gene in the wild type strain and in those two independent
isolates of the mutant was analyzed by Southern analysis shown in figure 4.

Human interleukin 10 production in the mutants was checked by western blot analysis,
30 and compared with the parental strain, transformed with pTREX1 as negative control,
and the parental strain, transformed with the IL10 producing plasmid pT1HIL10apxa
as positive control (figure 5A). The concentration in the culture supernatant was
quantified using ELISA. As shown in figure 5B, both isolates of the mutant produce a
comparable, significant amount of hIL-10, be it far less than the strain, transformed
35 with the non intergrative plasmid pT1HIL10apxa.

The effect of the thymidilate synthase deletion on the growth in thymidine less and thymidine supplemented media was tested; the results are summarized in figure 6. Absence of thymidine in the medium strongly limits the growth of the mutant, and even results in a decrease of colony forming units after four hours of cultivation.

5 Addition of thymidine to the medium results in an identical growth curve and amount of colony forming units, compared to the wild type strain, indicating that the mutant doesn't affect the growth or viability in thymidine supplemented medium

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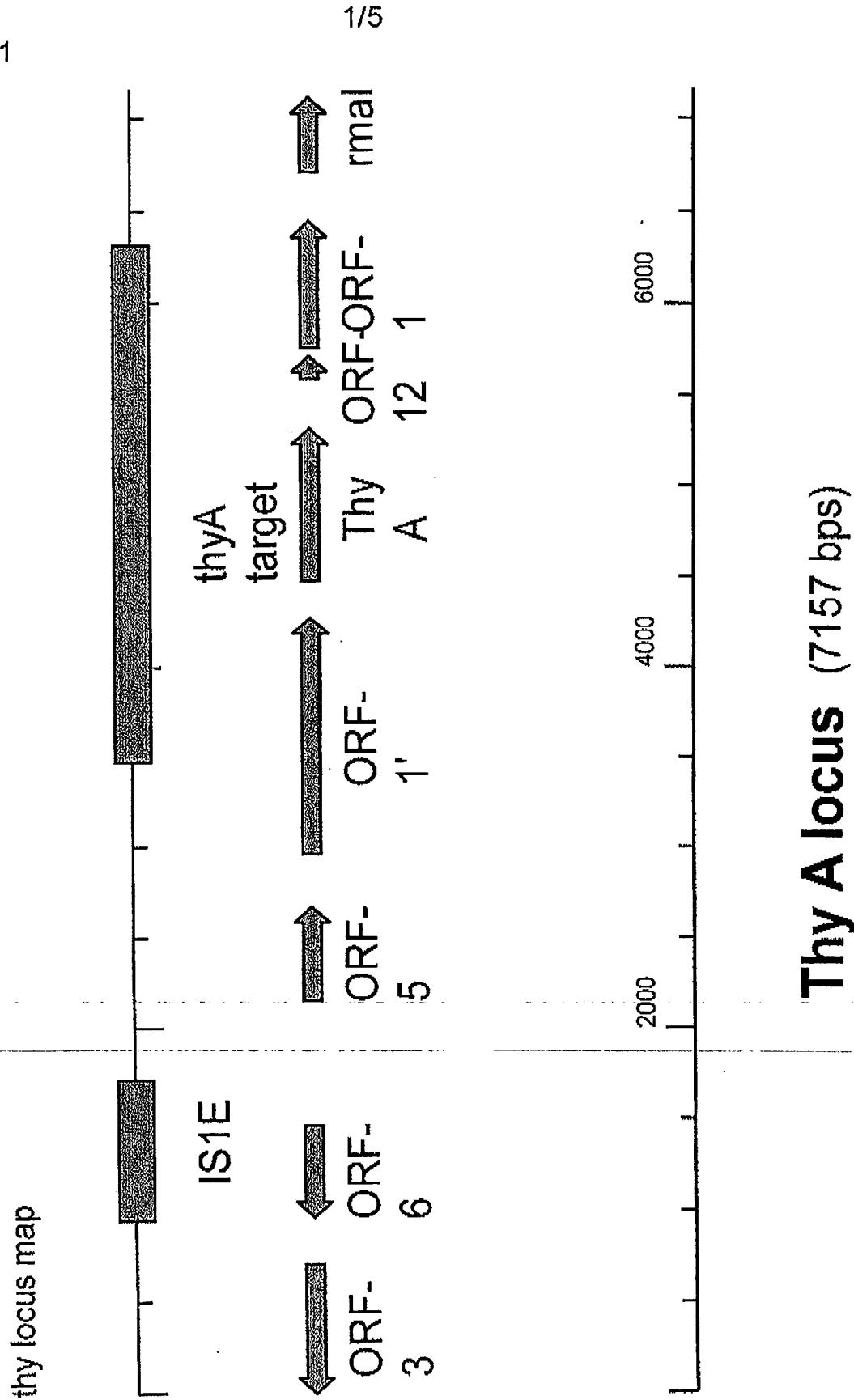
Claims

1. An isolated strain of *Lactococcus* sp. comprising a defective thymidylate synthase gene.
2. A strain of *Lactococcus* sp. according to claim 1, whereby said gene is inactivated
5 by gene disruption.
3. An isolated strain of *Lactococcus* sp. according to claim 1 or 2, whereby said *Lactococcus* sp. is *Lactococcus lactis*.
4. The use of a strain of *Lactococcus* sp. according to any of the claims 1-3 as host
strain for transformation, whereby the transforming plasmid does not comprise an
10 intact thymidylate synthase gene.
5. A transformed strain of *Lactococcus* sp. according to any of the claims 1-3,
comprising a transforming plasmid that does not comprise an intact thymidylate
synthase gene.
6. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a transformed strain of *Lactococcus* sp.
15 according to claim 5

Abstract

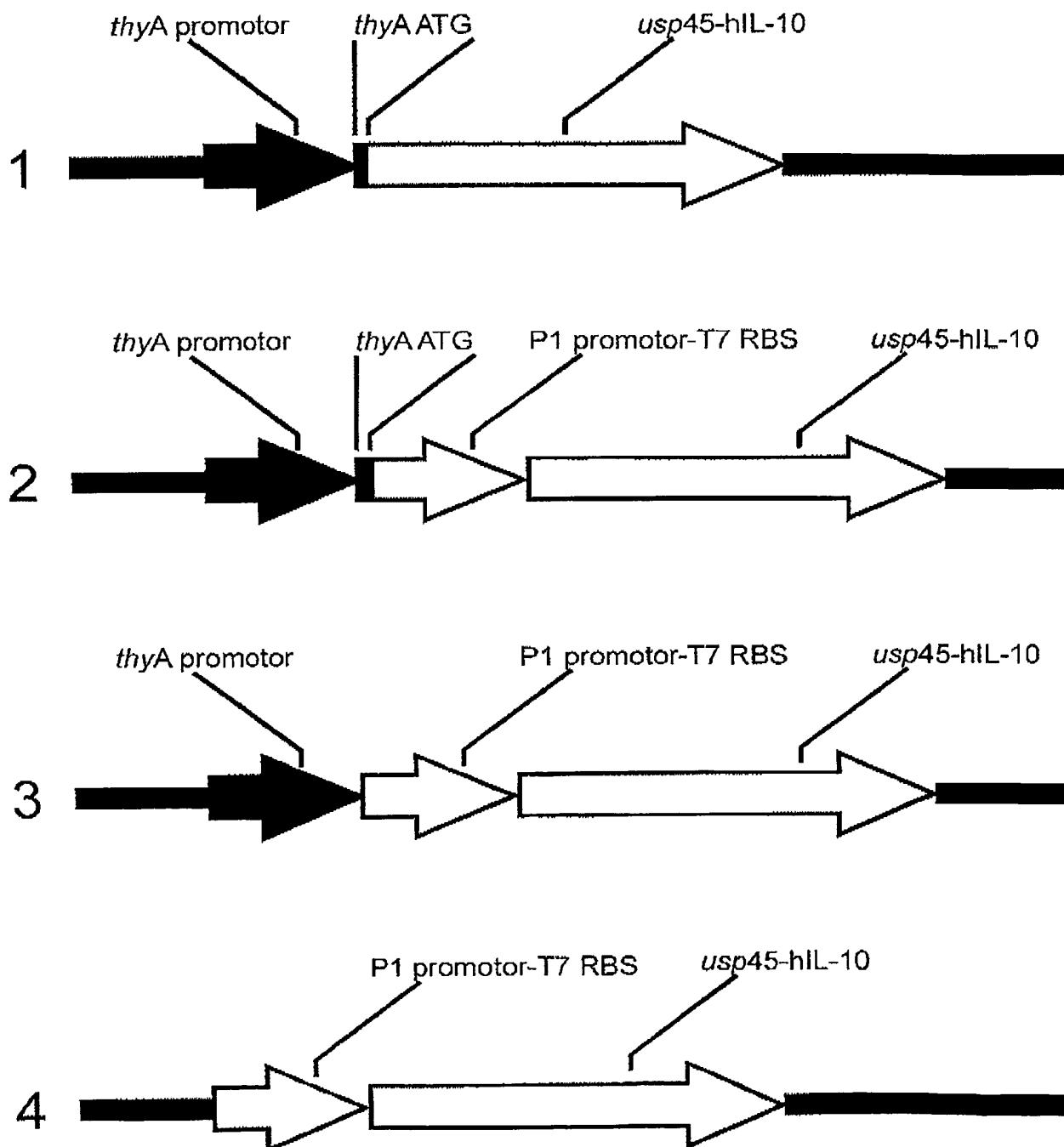
The invention relates to a recombinant *Lactococcus* strain, with environmentally limited growth and viability. More particularly, it relates to a recombinant *Lactococcus* 5 that can only survive in a medium, where well-defined medium compounds are present. A preferred embodiment is a *Lactococcus* that may only survive in a host organism, where said medium compounds are present, but cannot survive outside the host organism in absence of said medium compounds.

Figure 1



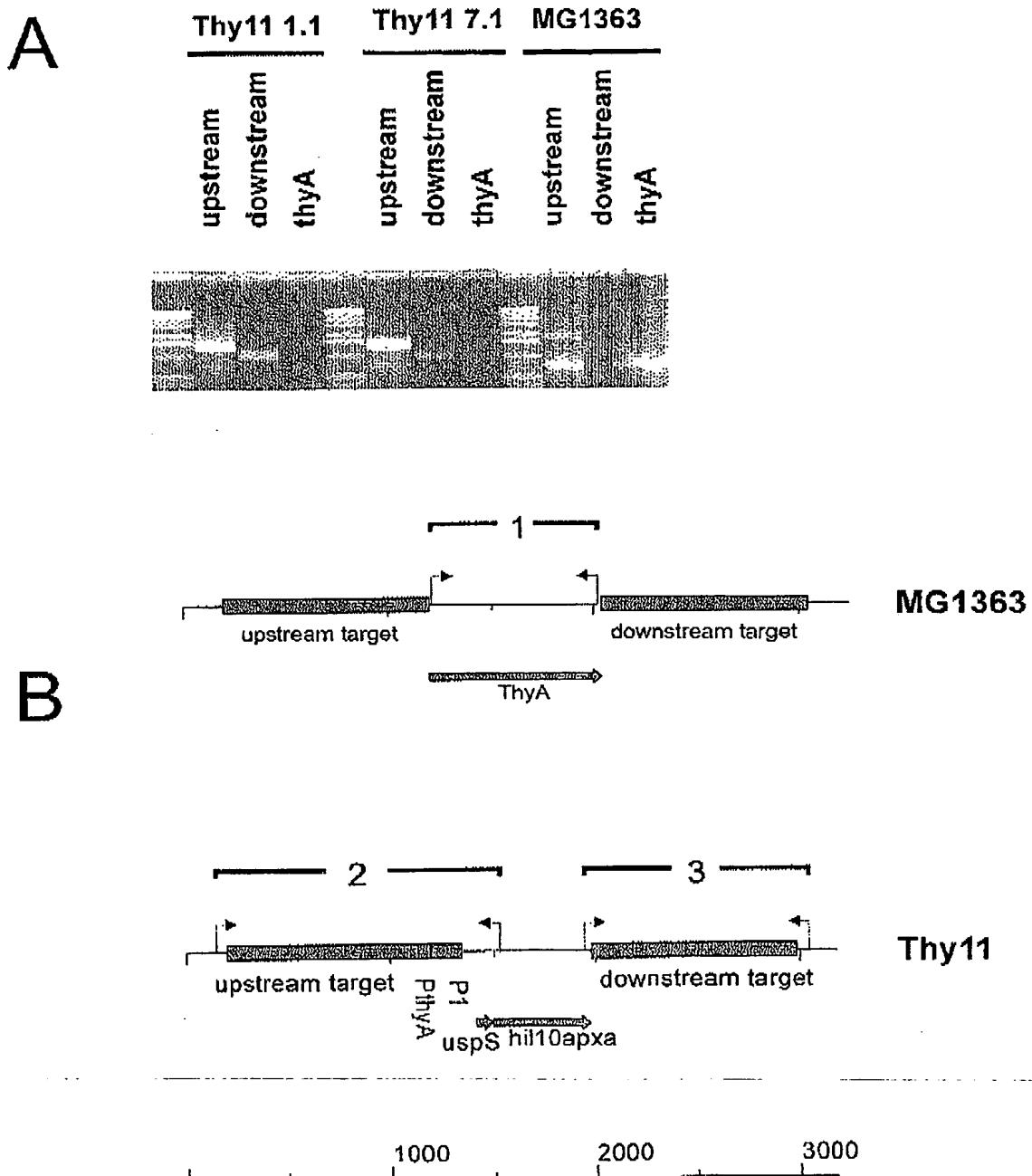
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Figure 2



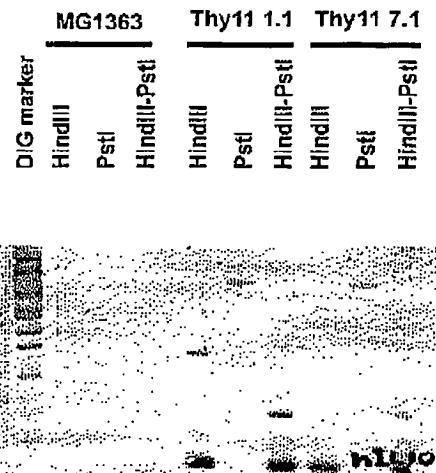
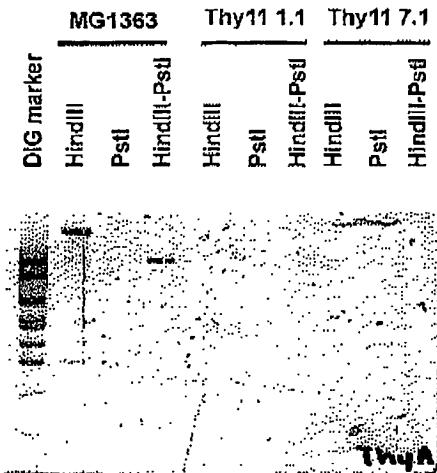
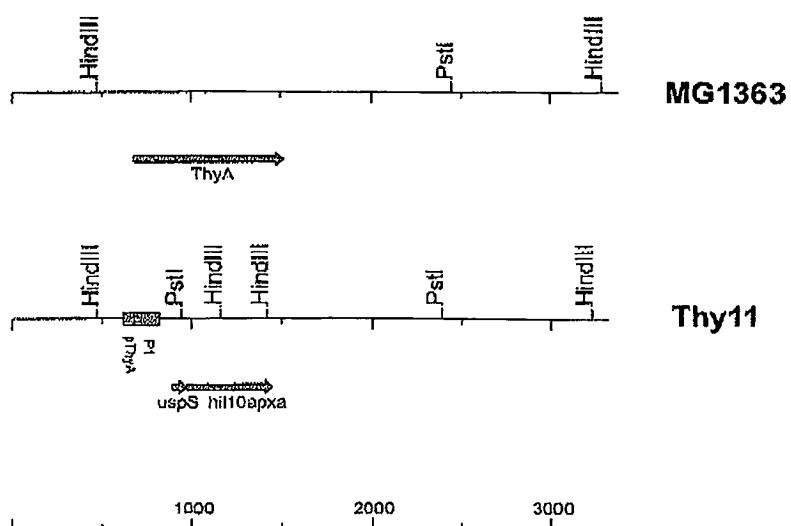
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Figure 3



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Figure 4

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Figure 5

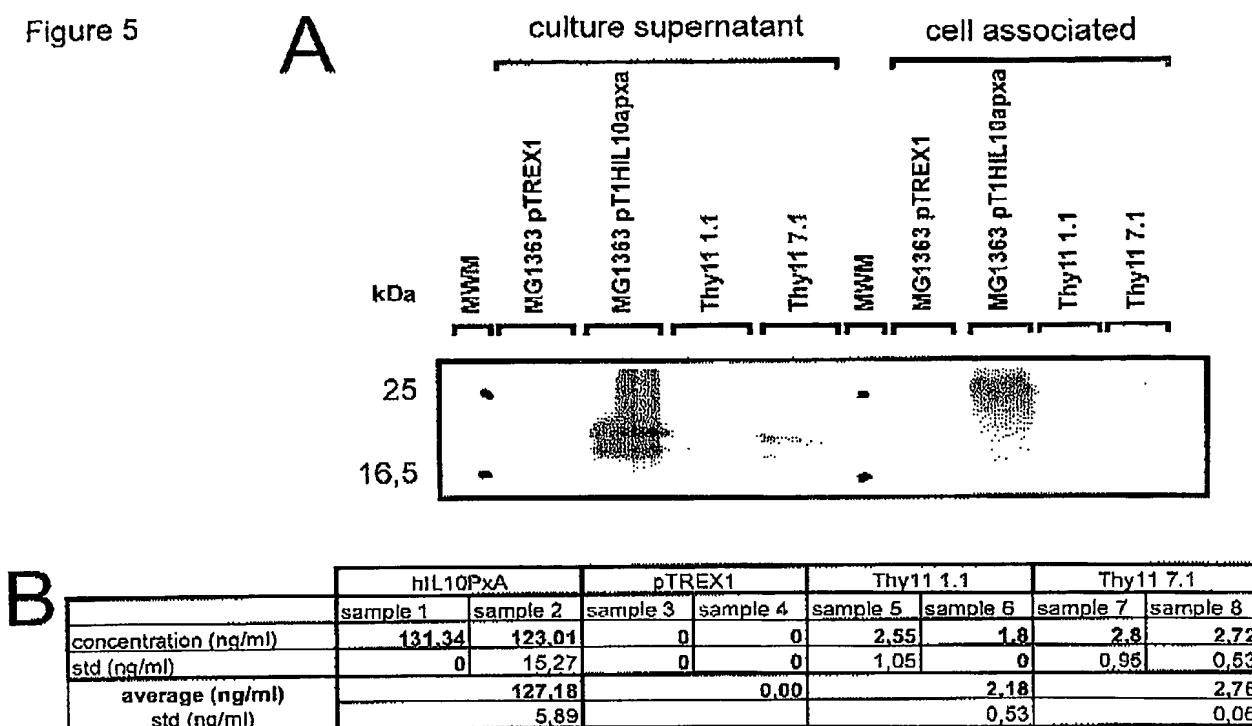
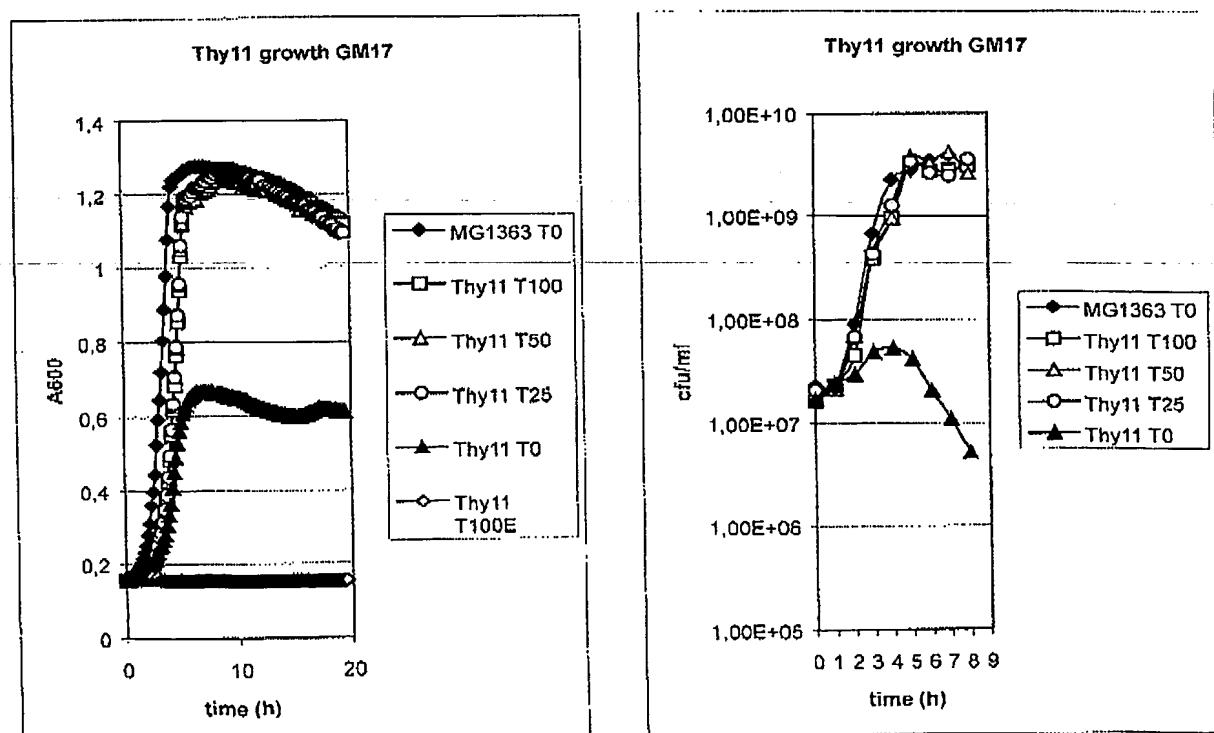


Figure 6



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LITTLE LADY

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<160> 18

<170> PatentIn version 3.1

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<211> 1000

<212> DNA

<213> Lactococcus lactis

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aataggcttt aacgacaaga tgttttaag agtacgctc aaatgttattt ttgttatttt	180
gtttgattac gaagttaaa tttaattgac aaatgttta aaatgagtat aataggactt	240
gtaaccgatt ttattttat aaaggagaaa gaaagatgaa caaaatttta ctggAACAG	300

ThyA 102.ST25.txt

cctttatagg ggctagotta ctgattggtg ggggtgotca tgcagatcaa atgtttatcg	360
tttgtataat cataataactg gtgagcac tc tataacaacta gtgggacacc aaaagaatgc	420
taatgttaagt gcgggttgg a cttatgaagg tgcatttttgc acacaaatggc caacaaggttc	480
aagcccagtt taccgtgtgt acaatccaaa tgcatttta cacaatggc aagtatgaag	540
cccaaaatgttt agtaaataaag gggttggaaat gggataataa cggaaaggcg gtcttctatt	600
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gtggtaattt ttcttagtatt gttggaaactt ggaaagatac ttctggaaat atgcttggaa	840
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<223> 'n' may be any base
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<222> (5)..(5)
<223> 'n' may be any base
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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<223> 'n' may be any base

<220>
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<222> (7143)..(7147)
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<221> misc_feature
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attgagtgaa ctataaaata catctataatc atagttgagt ttgttccacaa tcatgagacc 240
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gattcagcag atttactgtc agattttatt caattgcacaa tttttatatt ccgcaaggag 900
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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Met Thr Tyr Ala Asp Gln Val	
1 5	
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Phe Lys Gln Asn Ile Gln Asn Ile Leu Asp Asn Gly Val Phe Ser Glu	
10 15 20	
aat gca aga cca aag tat aag gat ggt caa atg gcg aat agc aaa tat	4589
Asn Ala Arg Pro Lys Tyr Lys Asp Gly Gln Met Ala Asn Ser Lys Tyr	
25 30 35	
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Val Thr Gly Ser Phe Val Thr Tyr Asp Leu Gln Lys Gly Glu Phe Pro	
40 45 50 55	
att acc act ttg cgt cca att cca atc aaa tct gct att aaa gaa ttg	4685
Ile Thr Thr Leu Arg Pro Ile Pro Ile Lys Ser Ala Ile Lys Glu Leu	
60 65 70	
atg tgg ata tac caa gac caa aca agt gaa ctt tct gtt ctc gaa gag	4733
Met Trp Ile Tyr Gln Asp Gln Thr Ser Glu Leu Ser Val Leu Glu Glu	
75 80 85	
aag tat gga gtc aaa tac tgg gga gaa tgg gga att ggt gat ggt acg	4781
Lys Tyr Gly Val Lys Tyr Trp Gly Glu Trp Gly Ile Gly Asp Gly Thr	
90 95 100	
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Ile Gly Gln Arg Tyr Gly Ala Thr Val Lys Lys Tyr Asn Ile Ile Gly	
105 110 115	
aaa tta tta gaa ggc ttg gcc aaa aat cca tgg aat cgt cgt aat atc	4877
Lys Leu Leu Glu Gly Leu Ala Lys Asn Pro Trp Asn Arg Arg Asn Ile	
120 125 130 135	
atc aac ctt tgg cag tat gaa gat ttt gag gaa aca gaa ggt ctt tta	4925
Ile Asn Leu Trp Gln Tyr Glu Asp Phe Glu Glu Thr Glu Gly Leu Leu	

ThyA 102.ST25.txt

140	145	150	
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cag att tat ttg gat gcc aca ctg att caa cgt tca aac gat atg ctt Gln Ile Tyr Leu Asp Ala Thr Leu Ile Gln Arg Ser Asn Asp Met Leu 170 175 180			5021
gta gcc cac cat atc aat gcg atg caa tat gtt gat ttg caa atg atg Val Ala His His Ile Asn Ala Met Gln Tyr Val Ala Leu Gln Met Met 185 190 195			5069
att gca aaa cat ttt tct tgg aaa gtt ggg aaa ttc ttt tat ttt gta Ile Ala Lys His Phe Ser Trp Lys Val Gly Lys Phe Phe Tyr Phe Val 200 205 210 215			5117
aat aat tta cat att tat gat aat cag ttt gag cag gca aat gaa tta Asn Asn Leu His Ile Tyr Asp Asn Gln Phe Glu Gln Ala Asn Glu Leu 220 225 230			5165
atg aag cga aca gct tct gaa aaa gaa cct cgt ttg gtc ctt aat gtt Met Lys Arg Thr Ala Ser Glu Lys Glu Pro Arg Leu Val Leu Asn Val 235 240 245			5213
cct gat ggt aca aac ttt ttc gat att aaa cct gaa gat ttt gaa ctt Pro Asp Gly Thr Asn Phe Phe Asp Ile Lys Pro Glu Asp Phe Glu Leu 250 255 260			5261
gtg gac tat gag cca gta aaa cct caa ttg aaa ttt gat tta gca att Val Asp Tyr Glu Pro Val Lys Pro Gln Leu Lys Phe Asp Leu Ala Ile 265 270 275			5309
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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 35 40 45

Leu Gln Lys Gly Glu Phe Pro Ile Thr Thr Leu Arg Pro Ile Pro Ile
 50 55 60

Lys Ser Ala Ile Lys Glu Leu Met Trp Ile Tyr Gln Asp Gln Thr Ser
 65 70 75 80

Glu Leu Ser Val Leu Glu Glu Lys Tyr Gly Val Lys Tyr Trp Gly Glu
 85 90 95

Trp Gly Ile Gly Asp Gly Thr Ile Gly Gln Arg Tyr Gly Ala Thr Val
 100 105 110

Lys Lys Tyr Asn Ile Ile Gly Lys Leu Leu Glu Gly Leu Ala Lys Asn
 115 120 125

Pro Trp Asn Arg Arg Asn Ile Ile Asn Leu Trp Gln Tyr Glu Asp Phe
 130 135 140

Glu Glu Thr Glu Gly Leu Leu Pro Cys Ala Phe Gln Thr Met Phe Asp
 145 150 155 160

Val Arg Arg Glu Lys Asp Gly Gln Ile Tyr Leu Asp Ala Thr Leu Ile
 165 170 175

Gln Arg Ser Asn Asp Met Leu Val Ala His His Ile Asn Ala Met Gln
 180 185 190

Tyr Val Ala Leu Gln Met Met Ile Ala Lys His Phe Ser Trp Lys Val
 195 200 205

Gly Lys Phe Phe Tyr Phe Val Asn Asn Leu His Ile Tyr Asp Asn Gln
 210 215 220

Phe Glu Gln Ala Asn Glu Leu Met Lys Arg Thr Ala Ser Glu Lys Glu
 225 230 235 240

ThyA 102.ST25.txt

Pro Arg Leu Val Leu Asn Val Pro Asp Gly Thr Asn Phe Phe Asp Ile
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

ccgcggtagt tgacagtgtg tcaaattgtt aagcatttca aacggataac acgggttageca	3420
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Met Thr Tyr Ala Asp Gln Val Phe	
1 5	
aaa caa aat atc caa aat atc cta gat aat ggt gtt ttt tca gaa aat	4540
Lys Gln Asn Ile Gln Asn Ile Leu Asp Asn Gly Val Phe Ser Glu Asn	
10 15 20	
gca aga cca aag tat aag gat ggt caa atg gcg aat agc aaa tat gtc	4588
Ala Arg Pro Lys Tyr Lys Asp Gly Gln Met Ala Asn Ser Lys Tyr Val	
25 30 35 40	
act ggt tca ttc gtt act tat gat ttg caa aag ggg gag ttt cca att	4636
Thr Gly Ser Phe Val Thr Tyr Asp Leu Gln Lys Gly Glu Phe Pro Ile	
45 50 55	
acc act ttg cgt cca att cca atc aaa tct gct att aaa gaa ttg atg	4684
Thr Thr Leu Arg Pro Ile Pro Ile Lys Ser Ala Ile Lys Glu Leu Met	
60 65 70	
tgg ata tac caa gac caa aca agt gaa ctt tct gtt ctc gaa gag aag	4732
Trp Ile Tyr Gln Asp Gln Thr Ser Glu Leu Ser Val Leu Glu Lys	
75 80 85	
tat gga gtc aaa tac tgg gga gaa tgg gga att ggt gat ggt acg att	4780
Tyr Gly Val Lys Tyr Trp Gly Glu Trp Gly Ile Gly Asp Gly Thr Ile	
90 95 100	
ggg caa cgt tat ggt gca aca gtc aaa aaa tat aat atc att ggt aaa	4828
Gly Gln Arg Tyr Gly Ala Thr Val Lys Lys Tyr Asn Ile Ile Gly Lys	
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

tta tta gaa ggc ttg gcc aaa aat cca tgg aat cgt cgt aat atc atc Leu Leu Glu Gly Leu Ala Lys Asn Pro Trp Asn Arg Arg Asn Ile Ile 125 130 135	4876
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att tat ttg gat gcc aca ctg att caa cgt tca aac gat atg ctt gta Ile Tyr Leu Asp Ala Thr Leu Ile Gln Arg Ser Asn Asp Met Leu Val 170 175 180	5020
gcc cac cat atc aat gcg atg caa tat gtt gct ttg caa atg atg att Ala His His Ile Asn Ala Met Gln Tyr Val Ala Leu Gln Met Met Ile 185 190 195 200	5068
gca aaa cat ttt tct ttg aaa gtt ggg aaa ttc ttt tat ttt gta aat Ala Lys His Phe Ser Trp Lys Val Gly Lys Phe Phe Tyr Phe Val Asn 205 210 215	5116
aat tta cat att tat gat aat cag ttt gag cag gca aat gaa tta atg Asn Leu His Ile Tyr Asp Asn Gln Phe Glu Gln Ala Asn Glu Leu Met 220 225 230	5164
aag cga aca gct tct gaa aaa gaa cct cgt ttg gtc ctt aat gtt cct Lys Arg Thr Ala Ser Glu Lys Glu Pro Arg Leu Val Leu Asn Val Pro 235 240 245	5212
gat ggt aca aac ttt ttc gat att aaa cct gaa gat ttt gaa ctt gtg Asp Gly Thr Asn Phe Phe Asp Ile Lys Pro Glu Asp Phe Glu Leu Val 250 255 260	5260
gac tat gag cca gta aaa cct caa ttg aaa ttt gat tta gca att Asp Tyr Glu Pro Val Lys Pro Gln Leu Lys Phe Asp Leu Ala Ile 265 270 275	5305
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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 <212> PRT
 <213> Lactococcus lactis

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Asp Asn Gly Val Phe Ser Glu Asn Ala Arg Pro Lys Tyr Lys Asp Gly
 20 25 30

Gln Met Ala Asn Ser Lys Tyr Val Thr Gly Ser Phe Val Thr Tyr Asp
 35 40 45

Leu Gln Lys Gly Glu Phe Pro Ile Thr Leu Arg Pro Ile Pro Ile
 50 55 60

Lys Ser Ala Ile Lys Glu Leu Met Trp Ile Tyr Gln Asp Gln Thr Ser
 65 70 75 80

Glu Leu Ser Val Leu Glu Glu Lys Tyr Gly Val Lys Tyr Trp Gly Glu
 85 90 95

Trp Gly Ile Gly Asp Gly Thr Ile Gly Gln Arg Tyr Gly Ala Thr Val
 100 105 110

ThyA 102.ST25.txt

Lys Lys Tyr Asn Ile Ile Gly Lys Leu Leu Glu Gly Leu Ala Lys Asn
 115 120 125

Pro Trp Asn Arg Arg Asn Ile Ile Asn Leu Trp Gln Tyr Glu Asp Phe
 130 135 140

Glu Glu Thr Glu Gly Leu Leu Pro Cys Ala Phe Gln Thr Met Phe Asp
 145 150 155 160

Val Arg Arg Glu Lys Asp Gly Gln Ile Tyr Leu Asp Ala Thr Leu Ile
 165 170 175

Gln Arg Ser Asn Asp Met Leu Val Ala His His Ile Asn Ala Met Gln
 180 185 190

Tyr Val Ala Leu Gln Met Met Ile Ala Lys His Phe Ser Trp Lys Val
 195 200 205

Gly Lys Phe Phe Tyr Phe Val Asn Asn Leu His Ile Tyr Asp Asn Gln
 210 215 220

Phe Glu Gln Ala Asn Glu Leu Met Lys Arg Thr Ala Ser Glu Lys Glu
 225 230 235 240

Pro Arg Leu Val Leu Asn Val Pro Asp Gly Thr Asn Phe Phe Asp Ile
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Lys Pro Glu Asp Phe Glu Leu Val Asp Tyr Glu Pro Val Lys Pro Gln
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 cattgttatt aacaatgtca tatgctaata ttgatgccta tgctgccggaa aaacctgtac 360
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 atacttatgg gttagttatt tcaatgttta cggcaaaatc tgaacgctat aaacaattat 480
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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tgattatttt tgcaatctgt ttagtcttga	atgtttcttat ttactaccca ttctttaagg	780
tggcgatataa taaagcttta gaagaagaaa	aagcagctgt tgaatttagag ggttcagaaa	840
ctgcctgtatg gatatttttt ataaatctgg	tttgaacaaa ttatattgac atctcttttt	900
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<213> Artificial

<220>
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<223> oligonucleotide primer

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24

<210> 9
<211> 27
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial

<220>
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27

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<220>
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20

<210> 11
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<212> DNA
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<220>
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<223> oligonucleotide primer

ThyA 102.ST25.txt

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<220>
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<210> 13
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<220>
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<220>
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<223> expression unit comprising the lactococcal P1 promoter, the E.coli bacteriophage T7 expression signals, putative RNA stabilising sequence and modified gene10 ribosomal binding site

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<213> Artificial

<220>
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<223> thyA-, P1-T7-usp45-hIL10

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<210> 16
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ThyA 102.ST25.txt

<220>
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<223> ATG not included, thyA-, P1-T7-usp45-hIL10

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<211> 48
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial

<220>
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<223> thyA promoter not included, theA-, P1-T7-usp45-hIL10

<400> 17
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<210> 18
<211> 40
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial

<220>
<221> misc_feature
<223> thyA-, usp45-hIL10

<400> 18
aaaatccgta actaactaga attaatctat aagttactga

40

مکتبہ ملیٹری لائبریری
کراچی